

Transformative Influence of AI, VR, and AR in Oral Radiology: A Paradigm Shift in Dental Practice

Ishita Singhal

¹Department of Biomedical, Surgical & Dental Sciences, Università Degli Studi di Milano, Milan, Italy.

Corresponding Author

Ishita Singhal

E-mail ID: drishita21@gmail.com

Submission : 16.04.2024

Acceptance : 26.03.2024

Publication : 31.05.2024



Abstract :

The domain of oral radiology has experienced a substantial metamorphosis owing to the assimilation of state-of-the-art technologies, namely artificial intelligence (AI), virtual reality (VR), augmented reality (AR), and mixed reality (MR). This discourse delves into the versatile roles these technologies play in oral radiology, illuminating their pivotal role in revolutionizing dental practice for practitioners and patients alike. Their integration signifies a paradigm shift in oral radiology, assuring heightened diagnostic capacities, enriched patient education, and streamlined treatment planning. This article underscores the profound impact of technological advancements in the realm of oral radiology, heralding an era that promises a more comfortable, efficient, and effective dental care experience.

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, Augmented Reality, Mixed Reality, Oral Radiology, Virtual Reality, Extended Reality

Introduction :

Oral radiology, a specialized dentistry discipline, utilizes diverse imaging modalities for the diagnosis and treatment of oral diseases, primarily targeting pathologies such as cysts, tumors, and infections within the oral cavity. The core objective is the precise identification of oral pathologies. Various imaging techniques such as radiographs, Cone Beam Computed Tomography (CBCT), Computed Tomography (CT) scans, Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Positron Emission Tomography (PET) scans, and Ultrasound (USG) are employed in oral radiology.

Radiographs are commonly employed to detect dental caries, periodontal disease, cysts, benign and malignant tumors, and other dental abnormalities. CT scans play a crucial role in assessing bone loss, fractures, and tumors, while MRI is particularly effective in identifying soft tissue abnormalities such as cysts and tumors. Ultrasound is primarily utilized for evaluating irregularities in the salivary glands. This discipline holds a pivotal position in accurately diagnosing and effectively treating various oral pathologies⁽¹⁾.

In recent times, the healthcare sector, especially in dentistry, has witnessed a significant transformation due to the introduction of state-of-the-art technologies. Innovations like Artificial Intelligence (AI), Virtual Reality (VR), Augmented Reality (AR), and mixed reality (MR) have initiated a revolution in the realm of oral radiology, profoundly impacting patient care and reshaping the professional landscape.

The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Oral Radiology:

AI constitutes the theoretical framework and development of computational systems designed to execute tasks historically associated with human intelligence. In the sphere of

healthcare, AI finds practical application in sophisticated online search engines, recommendation systems, and innovative tools. Machine Learning (ML), an AI subset, focuses on constructing algorithms and models that empower systems to learn and predict based on data, without explicit task-specific programming.

In the domain of dentistry, AI has been applied to automatically analyze dental X-rays, offering crucial insights such as X-ray categorization, assessment of potential tooth impact, precise determination of bone loss, and localization of cavities. Deep Learning (DL), a specialized branch within ML, has emerged as a transformative force, particularly in the analysis of medical and dental images. AI algorithms have showcased exceptional precision in identifying periodontitis and detecting dental caries within X-rays. Notably, these technologies are characterized by their objectivity and reduced bias, holding immense potential to revolutionize dentistry by standardizing and enhancing the diagnostic process⁽²⁾.

Leveraging its ML capabilities, AI, particularly through DL algorithms, plays a pivotal role in enhancing diagnostic accuracy within dental radiology. These AI-powered systems, marked by their objectivity and minimized bias, hold promise to standardize and elevate the diagnostic process in dentistry.

The Application of Virtual Reality in Oral Radiology

VR embodies a computer-generated, interactive, three-dimensional simulation facilitating user engagement through specific technological interfaces. Initially adopted in medicine for surgical distraction and patient acclimatization, VR is gradually finding application in oral radiology. Its integration into dentistry aims at assuaging pain and anxiety

during dental procedures, particularly in the perioperative phase. Moreover, VR exhibits potential to ameliorate dental phobia in pediatric and geriatric patients, doubling as an educational tool for patients. Both dental professionals and students can employ VR technology for simulated practice and procedural experimentation on three-dimensional models representing dental structures. Consequently, VR emerges as an invaluable asset in dental education and the ongoing refinement of clinical skills⁽³⁾.

The Role of Augmented Reality in Oral Radiology

AR superimposes digital data onto the physical environment, enhancing the user's perception of reality. Within oral radiology, AR primarily seeks to augment clinical practice by delivering healthcare information directly into the patient's immediate surroundings, effectively bridging the divide between the physical and digital domains. The amalgamation of AR and VR technologies in dentistry serves to elucidate dental procedures, aid in diagnosing conditions, formulate treatment strategies and visually represent anticipated outcomes using three-dimensional models of the patient's oral structures. By enhancing interactivity, AR and VR technologies significantly contribute to enhancing patient communication and comprehension within the dental realm⁽⁴⁾.

The Power of Mixed Reality in Oral Radiology

MR harmonizes components from both Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality, facilitating digital elements to interact seamlessly with the physical environment. In the field of dentistry, the MR apparatus holds a pivotal position in prepping and training for surgical interventions. Technological advancements such as the Microsoft HoloLens provide dentists with the capacity to present information and create virtual environments, catering to educational and surgical planning requisites. The integration of MR technology brings innovative dimensions to dental treatment strategies and consent procedures, enhancing patient engagement and understanding within the dental sphere^(4,5).

In conclusion, the realm of dentistry has undergone a remarkable transformation due to technological advancements, greatly enhancing patient comfort,

procedural efficiency, and overall effectiveness. The incorporation of AI, VR, AR, and MR has significantly reshaped oral radiology, leading to superior diagnostic precision, optimized treatment planning, and enhanced patient education. AI specifically bolsters the analysis of radiographic images, while VR and AR technologies notably enrich patient engagement and communication. MR offers novel tools for surgery planning and informed consent and creates immersive, hybrid environments to augment the dental treatment experience.

As technology continues to progress, the future of oral radiology holds substantial promise for advancing patient care and achieving even greater diagnostic precision. The collaboration between oral radiologists and the integration of AI and immersive technologies signals the dawn of a new era characterized by excellence and operational efficiency within the field of dentistry.

Source of support : Nil

Conflict of interest : Nil

Copyright © 2024 CSMSS Journal Of Innovative Dentistry. This is an open access article, it is free for all to read, download, copy, distribute, adapt and permitted to reuse under Creative Commons Attribution Non -Commercial ShareAlike: CC BY-NC-SABY 4.0 license.

References

1. Mallya SM: Oral and maxillofacial radiology: evolving technology and paradigm shifts. *J Calif Dent Assoc.* 2021, 49:289-90.
2. Singh Parihar, Ajay P: Artificial intelligence in oral medicine and radiology. *J Indian Acad Oral Med Radiol.* 2019, 31:285. 10.4103/jiaomr.jiaomr_7_20
3. Neira CC: Virtual reality overview. *Siggraph.* 1993, 93:2.
4. Uppot RN, Laguna B, McCarthy CJ, De Novi G, Phelps A, Siegel E, Courtier J: Implementing virtual and augmented reality tools for radiology education and training, communication, and clinical care. *Radiology.* 2019, 291:570-80. 10.1148/radiol.2019182210
5. Bhandari A, Jain V, Bhandari R: Virtual and augmented reality changing horizons in dentistry. *Def Life Sci J.* 2021, 6:323-29.